

*All-Party Parliamentary  
Group to End Modern  
Slavery and Human  
Trafficking*



*Groupe parlementaire  
multipartite de lutte contre  
l'esclavage moderne et la  
traite des personnes*

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# Annual Review 2020-2021





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## Report from APPG Co-chairs

Our parliamentary group has made an outstanding team effort this year to publicly advocate for the importance of combating the sexual exploitation of minors. I am grateful to be supported by my fellow APPG co-chairs in promoting Bill S-216, the Modern Slavery Act, which is moving forward in the Senate and in the public eye.

**JULIE MIVILLE-DECHÊNE** – Independent Senators Group  
Independent Senator for Quebec



I am grateful to be supported by my fellow APPG Co-Chairs in promoting S-216, The Modern Slavery Act, which is moving forward in the Senate and the public eye by dint of the hard work of Senator Julie Miville-Dechéne. Congratulations to the outstanding team which has also brought to public and parliamentary attention the issue of sexual exploitation of women and children, and human trafficking.

**JOHN MCKAY** – Liberal Party  
Member of Parliament for Scarborough-Guildwood



Wow. It has been a busy and successful year for the APPG. Trafficking and exploitation didn't stop and neither did we. While a great deal of uncertainty still exists, I am proud of how the APPG never got distracted and continued to press on. Big highlight for me was securing official recognition in Parliament of Canada's National Human Trafficking Awareness Day this year. The APPG is making a difference in the fight against human trafficking in Canada and abroad and I look forward to continuing our work in this new Parliament to advance solutions.

**ARNOLD VIERSEN** – Conservative Party  
Member of Parliament for Peace River – Westlock



As Vice-Chair of the Standing Committee on the Status of Women, it will always be very important for me to represent the issues of human trafficking and modern slavery on my committee. The work done by the all-party group is important because the end of the current pandemic will not stop this problem and we will have to continue to be proactive in order to propose solutions for this problem that is unfortunately still far too present in our societies.

**ANDRÉANNE LAROUCHE** - Bloc Québécois  
Member of Parliament for Shefford



## Partnership with the International Justice and Human Rights Clinic

The activities of the APPG to End Modern Slavery are supported by a partnership with the Allard School of Law's International Justice and Human Rights Clinic at the University of British Columbia.

The Allard International Justice and Human Rights Clinic gives upper-year law students at the Peter A. Allard School of Law, University of British Columbia, the opportunity to work on pressing human rights and global justice concerns through hands-on work on international cases and projects. Students gain experience applying international human rights law, international criminal law and/or international humanitarian law working on specific cases with a range of international justice organizations, including international criminal courts and tribunals, United Nations human rights bodies and international non-governmental organizations. The clinic also works with Canadian domestic bodies concerned with human rights issues. Students clinicians join the clinic for two consecutive academic terms, receiving credit towards their law degree.

Anti-human trafficking work has been a central focus of the IJHR Clinic's work since its inception in 2014. The Clinic Director has researched and written on human trafficking laws and policies since 2009.

**NICOLE A. BARRETT** – Director  
International Justice and Human Rights Clinic



## **Purpose of the APPG to End Modern Slavery & Human Trafficking**

The End Modern Slavery Group shall:

1. Ensure that the Government of Canada does all that it can to prevent and protect civilian populations from modern slavery, increase prosecution of traffickers, and build partnerships with various organizations;
2. Increase the flow of information and analysis to Parliamentarians about modern slavery;
3. Promote understanding of the importance of long-term approaches to prevention of slavery; and
4. Engage in communication and collaboration with like-minded bodies in civil society and other Parliaments in order to:
  - a. Exchange information about strategies for the prevention of modern slavery;
  - b. Work in conjunction with the United Nations Special Advisor to Fight Human Trafficking, the International Criminal Court, and other organizations working in the field of slavery prevention.

## 2020-2021 Membership

First Name	Last Name	Parliamentarian	Party
Kim	Pate	Senator	ISG
Colin	Carrie	MP	Conservative
Bev	Busson	Senator	ISG
Tom	Kmiec	MP	Conservative
Elizabeth	May	MP	Green
Judy	Sgro	MP	Liberal
Rachael	Harder	MP	Conservative
Salma	Ataullahjan	Senator	Conservative
Yvonne	Boyer	Senator	ISG
Ratna	Omidvar	Senator	ISG
Michael	Barrett	MP	CPC
Tako	van Popta	MP	Conservative
Pierre-Hugues	Boisvenu	Senator	Conservative
Ziad	Aboultaif	MP	Conservative
Nancy	Hartling	Senator	ISG
Tony	Loffreda	Senator	ISG
Nelly	Shin	MP	Conservative
Julie	Miville-Dechêne	Senator	ISG
Andréanne	Larouche	MP	BQ
Kate	Young	MP	Liberal
Karen	Vecchio	MP	Conservative
Garnett	Genuis	MP	Conservative
Rosmarie	Falk	MP	Conservative
Gerald	Soroka	MP	Conservative
Wanda Thomas	Bernard	Senator	ISG
Tamara	Jansen	MP	Conservative
Ted	Falk	MP	Conservative
Kerry	Diotte	MP	Conservative
Daniel	Christmas	Senator	ISG
Kelly	Block	MP	Conservative
John	McKay	MP	Liberal
Jasraj S	Hallan	MP	Conservative
Arnold	Viersen	MP	Conservative
Marilou	McPhedran	Senator	ISG
Patti	LaBoucane-Benson	Senator	Non-affiliated
Iqra	Khalid	MP	Liberal
Heather	McPherson	MP	NDP
Sameer	Zuberi	MP	Liberal

## 2020-2021 Activities

### AGM – May 2020


Due to the impact of Covid-19, the APPG did not hold an in-person AGM last year. APPG members agreed to have the APPG co-chairs and budget approved through an electronic affirmation. This was completed during the month of May.

### New APPG Co-Chairs Announced – June 8, 2020

On June 8, the APPG announced the unanimous appointment of its four co-chairs for the 43rd Parliament: Senator Julie Miville-Dechéne (Independent Senators Group) and MPs Andréanne Larouche (Bloc Québécois), John McKay (Liberal Party) and Arnold Viersen (Conservative Party).

The APPG also highlighted the introduction of Bill S-211 in February 2020. This Senate private bill, introduced by Co-chair Senator Miville-Dechéne, would combat modern slavery.

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### All-Party Parliamentary Group Announces New Executive and Continues Its Work To End Modern Slavery

June 8, 2020  
For Immediate Release

OTTAWA, ON – Today, the All-Party Parliamentary Group to End Modern Slavery and Human Trafficking (APPG) released its 2019–2020 annual report and announced the unanimous appointment of its four co-chairs for the 43rd Parliament: Senator Julie Miville-Dechéne (Independent Senators Group) and MPs Andréanne Larouche (Bloc Québécois), John McKay (Liberal Party) and Arnold Viersen (Conservative Party).

The pandemic and the global crisis it sparked have increased the urgency of combatting modern slavery, a growing evil around the world. For the past two years, this cause has been the focus of the APPG, whose current members for 2020–2021 include 32 MPs and senators from the Liberal, Conservative, Bloc, and Green parties as well as the Independent Senators Group.

The APPG aims to change laws and increase awareness in order to halt the exploitation of the 25 million men, women and children trapped in forced labour. We cannot look away any longer!

To that end, the APPG supported the introduction of Bill S-211 in February. This Senate private bill, introduced by Senator Miville-Dechéne, would combat modern slavery. It has reached second reading and has already garnered significant support. The bill would require large companies doing business in Canada to publish annual reports on their efforts to prevent or reduce forced labour and child labour in their global supply chains. It is high time that Canadian consumers know what is hiding behind the products they buy at low prices. In 2017, *World Vision* estimated that over 1,200 Canadian companies were importing goods that may have been made using forced labour. The APPG will continue working to secure more support for this bill to address Canada's unacceptable failure in this area.

The APPG also organized a number of events in 2019–2020 to raise awareness about this issue and, in particular, to call out the impacts of sexual exploitation and trafficking in Canada. Survivors of prostitution came to Ottawa to discuss the roots, consequences and ways out of this problem, which is destroying lives in every region of the country.

After two years in existence, the APPG's non-partisan work is starting to be better known both here and abroad, including in the United Kingdom, where the group's initiatives are highlighted in the handbook *Legislating against Modern Slavery, Human Trafficking and Forced Labour*.

"I am pleased to have been able to join the APPG as Acting Co-Chair in early 2020. The teamwork between the co-chairs gave me significant support when tabling the Modern Slavery Act in the Senate. We were also able to make our critical voice heard on the excesses of pornographic platforms on the Internet, particularly with regard to illegal content involving the sexual exploitation of children."  
—Senator Julie Miville-Dechéne, Co-Chair of the APPG

"As new Co-Chair, I am very pleased to join the APPG to combat sexual exploitation. I will make a point of rigorously debating the Modern Slavery Act. At the invitation of the APPG, I have already had the opportunity to hear testimony from survivors of prostitution, and will do everything in my power to enrich and deepen discussions on this issue, which should not exist in 2020."  
—Andréanne Larouche, MP for Shefford, Co-Chair of the APPG

"Slavery and human trafficking are not partisan issues. Canadians would be shocked to know that these human rights abuses continue to this day, and that Canada is not immune. I am pleased to serve as Co-Chair for the APPG and appreciate my Parliamentary colleagues who are willing to put politics aside to work together to tackle this very serious issue."  
—The Honourable John McKay, PC, MP for Scarborough—Guildwood, Co-Chair of the APPG

"Over the past year, the APPG has worked with colleagues in both Houses to raise awareness about human trafficking and advance solutions. The APPG is making a difference in the fight against human trafficking in Canada and abroad and I look forward to continuing our work in this new Parliament."  
—Arnold Viersen, MP for Peace River—Westlock, Co-Chair of the APPG

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### APPG Co-Chair Meetings – Year-Round

The APPG co-chairs met by Zoom monthly over the past year to coordinate group activities and efforts to advance anti-trafficking legislation in Parliament.





## Regular News Updates – Year-Round

The APPG to End Modern Slavery and Human Trafficking, sends regular updates to its members on human trafficking including a Monthly Media Scan and the latest data and reports on human trafficking.

Date	Location	Province	Article
1-Jun		NS	<a href="#">The summer of fear: How a wanted man preyed on children</a>
3-Jun		Canada	<a href="#">Police co-ordination still lacking a year after inquiry report on missing and murdered Indigenous women</a>
3-Jun	Ottawa	ON	<a href="#">Federal delay of MMIWG action plan sparks dismay ahead of inquiry anniversary</a>
3-Jun	High Level	AB	<a href="#">High Level RCMP lay drug and human trafficking charges following series of arrests</a>
3-Jun	La Crete	AB	<a href="#">La Crete man charged with human trafficking of a minor</a>
4-Jun	Grande Prairie	AB	<a href="#">Faith column: Learning about human trafficking</a>
11-Jun	Truro	NS	<a href="#">Advocates say youth shelter in Truro would protect teens from human trafficking</a>
11-Jun	Vancouver	BC	<a href="#">Two pimps, claiming ex-Vancouver cop tainted their convictions, get bail pending appeals</a>
11-Jun	Toronto	ON	<a href="#">HUNTER: Women breaking the glass ceiling in sex trafficking</a>
11-Jun	Montreal	QC	<a href="#">Plus d'un million de signataires réclament la fermeture de Pornhub</a>
12-Jun	Toronto	ON	<a href="#">Toronto police officer charged in underage sex trafficking investigation</a>
12-Jun	Montreal	QC	<a href="#">Festival Grand Prix Formule 1: silence radio sur la rue Crescent</a>
13-Jun	Vancouver	BC	<a href="#">Une victime dénonce la libération sous caution de ses proxénètes</a>
13-Jun	Vancouver	BC	<a href="#">Victim of Vancouver pimps denounces decision to release them on bail as 'nonsense'</a>
15-Jun		QC & ON	<a href="#">Probe into death of sex worker suspended due to pandemic, say Correctional Service officials</a>
15-Jun		MB	<a href="#">Peter Nygard companies seek Manitoba court order preventing receiver from providing privileged documents</a>
15-Jun	Saguenay	QC	<a href="#">Sept hommes, dont l'athlète Yvan Truchon, accusés en lien avec la prostitution juvénile</a>

## Meeting with Courage for Freedom – July 29, 2020

On July 29, the co-chairs met virtually with the founder and board of Courage for Freedom to learn about #ProjectMapleLeaf.

The original Project OnRoute was Ontario's first provincial human trafficking awareness campaign. The campaign was organized by Courage for Freedom and belongs to minor aged victim survivors who created media ads about the realities of human trafficking. These ads gained 2 million screen impressions at the 20 ONroute locations in Ontario over a 30-day period.



This project was developed without support from the federal or provincial government, relying solely on community partners and volunteers across the province.



In 2020, the campaign expanded across the nation and was re-branded as #ProjectMapleLeaf.

## Re-introduction of the Modern Slavery Act – October 29, 2020

APPG co-chairs announced in a press release the tabling of Bill S-216, the Modern Slavery Act, by Senator Miville-Dechéne in the Senate. This crucial bill, formerly numbered S-211, was debated in the Upper House in 2020 before dying on the Order paper when Parliament prorogued in August.

## Launch of APPG Website and Twitter – October 2020

The new APPG website can be found at: <https://endmodernslavery.ca/> A mirror French site is in the works.

The APPG joined Twitter in October with two handles, one for tweets in English and one for tweets in French.



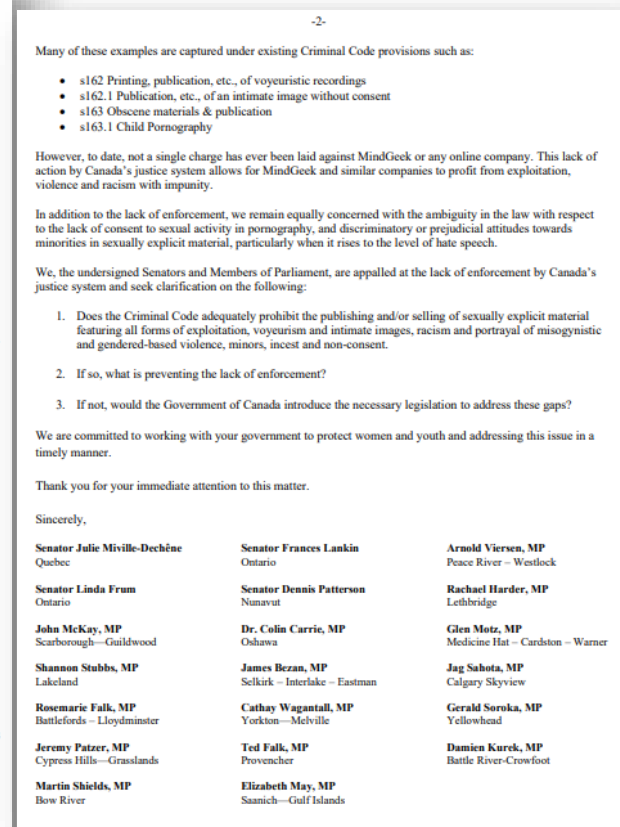
Follow on Twitter

English: @EndSlaveryCA

French: @AbolirEsclavage

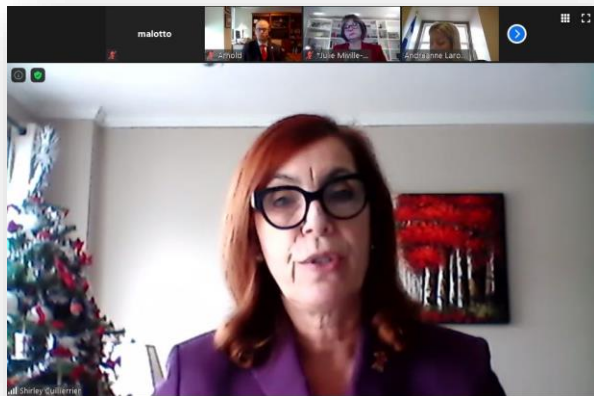
## Letter to Justice Minister on MindGeek – November 25, 2020

On November 25, many members of the APPG co-signed a letter with representation across four parties to the Minister of Justice asking why MindGeek/Pornhub continued to operate with impunity and profit off content featuring child sexual assault, rape, and other harmful acts. This letter preceded the December 4 New York Times expose on MindGeek by Nicolas Kristof and asked the Minister to review Canadian laws. Minister Lametti replied on January 21, 2021 and indicated that Canada had a 'robust framework'.



## Virtual Human Trafficking Briefing – December 2, 2020

As part of the International Day for the Abolition of Slavery on December 2nd, the APPG to End Modern Slavery and Human Trafficking was pleased to host a virtual briefing on modern day slavery in Canada for Senators, MPs, and their staff. Presentations were provided by Canada's Special Advisor to Combat Human Trafficking, Shirley Cuillierrier and RCMP Cpl Jennifer Botham and followed by a Q&A session. Over 80 Senators, MPs, and staff joined the virtual briefing.



## International Day for the Abolition of Slavery - December 2, 2020


The APPG co-chairs created a bilingual awareness video to highlight the International Day for the Abolition of Slavery and Bill S-216, the Modern Slavery Act.



## Support for Victims of Pornhub – December 17, 2020

With the international coverage of the exploitation on MindGeek's Pornhub site, co-chairs of the APPG recognized that many Canadian survivors of Pornhub or similar sites may not be aware of the assistance and resources available to them. As such, the co-chairs worked with NGOs to line up all forms of assistance to both French and English speaking survivors and sent out a press release to highlight these resources for survivors.

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### APPG Co-Chairs Urge Canadian Victims of Pornhub to Seek Legal Assistance and Supports

FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE  
December 17, 2020

Over the past few years, victims of child sexual exploitation and sex trafficking have started revealing their exploitation on Pornhub and the challenges they have faced in having content removed. Pornhub, owned by Montréal-based MindGeek, is the largest website in the world distributing sexually explicit content, with 42 billion visits and 6.8 million videos uploaded per year.

The co-chairs of the All-Party Parliamentary Group (APPG) to End Modern Slavery and Human Trafficking recognize that Canadian survivors of Pornhub or similar sites may not be aware of the following assistance and resources available to them. The APPG would like to ensure that anyone who may have been a victim to this horrific form of exploitation has access to the help they need to restore and rebuild their lives.

- Victims who are minors with content published on Pornhub or a similar website should make a report to Cybertip.ca through [www.cybertip.ca/app/en/report](http://www.cybertip.ca/app/en/report).
- Survivors or victims of sex trafficking can make a report and be referred to local services and law enforcement through the National Human Trafficking Hotline (1-833-900-1010).
- For immediate help, Quebec victims can call the 24/7 Provincial Helpline for Victims of Sexual Assault: 1-888-933-9007 or 514-933-9007 (Montréal).

The APPG co-chairs have also been working with Canadian not-for-profits that assist victims of Pornhub and related sites. Survivors can seek potential legal assistance through the following organizations:

- English speaking survivors: [Defend Dignity](http://DefendDignity.org) works to end all forms of sexual exploitation in Canada. This not-for-profit organization works on behalf of survivors of sexual exploitation across Canada, providing and connecting to resources.
  - Access legal assistance through [defenddignity.ca/claimants](http://defenddignity.ca/claimants)

- French speaking survivors: [The Way Out \(La Sortie\)](http://TheWayOut.org) is a help and support center for victims of sexual exploitation in Quebec. This non-profit organization offers accompaniment services at all stages of the judicial process.
  - For help and support, call 514 923-7255

Quotes:

*"The women and children who have videos of their child exploitation, rape and assault uploaded to online sites, have faced a virtually impossible task trying to stand up to these exploitive online empires. The voices of survivors must no longer go unheard, the actions of MindGeek must no longer go unchecked." – MP Arnold Viarsen*

*"I am outraged that the lives of young girls are being shattered by the posting of sexually exploitative videos on pornographic sites like Pornhub, which profit from this abuse. It is the responsibility of these sites to filter the videos, to do more surveillance, and to ensure the participants' consent." – Senator Julie Morrille-Dechêne*

*"This reprehensible behavior by a large Canadian company has destroyed the lives of many women and children for the sole purpose of profit. The full force of the law must be applied and any deficiencies in the law rectified." – MP John McKay*

*"As the Bloc Québécois critic for the status of women, I tabled a motion last Thursday at the Standing Committee on the Status of Women to denounce the disturbing problems related to the Pornhub website. This motion denounces the cases of exploitation, sexual violence suffered by women and the forms of child pornography that are viewed and exchanged with impunity. The pandemic has multiplied the number of hours spent on the Internet and we need to be concerned about what is going on." – MP Andréanne Larouche*


*"The voices of Survivor women and children of online sexual exploitation must be heard and amplified. Companies like MindGeek cannot and should not be trusted to regulate themselves. MindGeek, and all pornography companies on all of their platforms need to be held to account for the trauma and harm done to these women and child victims." – Glendyne Gerrard, Defend Dignity*

## Safer Internet Day – February 9, 2021

On February 9, the APPG released a statement to mark Safer Internet Day and highlight the recent House of Commons Ethics Committee meetings on MindGeek. The statement:

- commends the Ethics Committee for its work to expose online exploitation by corporations and urges it to continue to hear from survivors and advocates;
- calls on fellow Parliamentarians, advocacy groups, and Canadians to support measures that will halt the proliferation and monetization of this material; and
- urges victims who are minors with content published on Pornhub or a similar website to make a report to Cybertip.ca through [www.cybertip.ca/app/en/report](http://www.cybertip.ca/app/en/report)

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### APPG Statement on Safer Internet Day

FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE  
February 9, 2021

Last week, the House of Commons Ethics Committee heard disturbing details about the widespread presence of child pornography and sexual abuse on popular pornography websites like Pornhub that have offices in Canada. According to the Canadian Centre for Child Protection, everyday millions of images of victimized children and sexually exploited people circulate freely and are monetized by these websites with little or no accountability.

This should be unacceptable to every Canadian and every situation involving minors or sexually exploited persons should be soundly condemned.

Today is Safer Internet Day 2021, #SID2021, and the All-Party Parliamentary Group to End Modern Slavery and Human Trafficking (APPG):

- commends the Ethics Committee for its work to expose online exploitation by corporations and urges it to continue to hear from survivors and advocates;
- calls on fellow Parliamentarians, advocacy groups, and Canadians to support measures that will halt the proliferation and monetization of this material; and
- urges victims who are minors with content published on Pornhub or a similar website to make a report to Cybertip.ca through [www.cybertip.ca/app/en/report](http://www.cybertip.ca/app/en/report)

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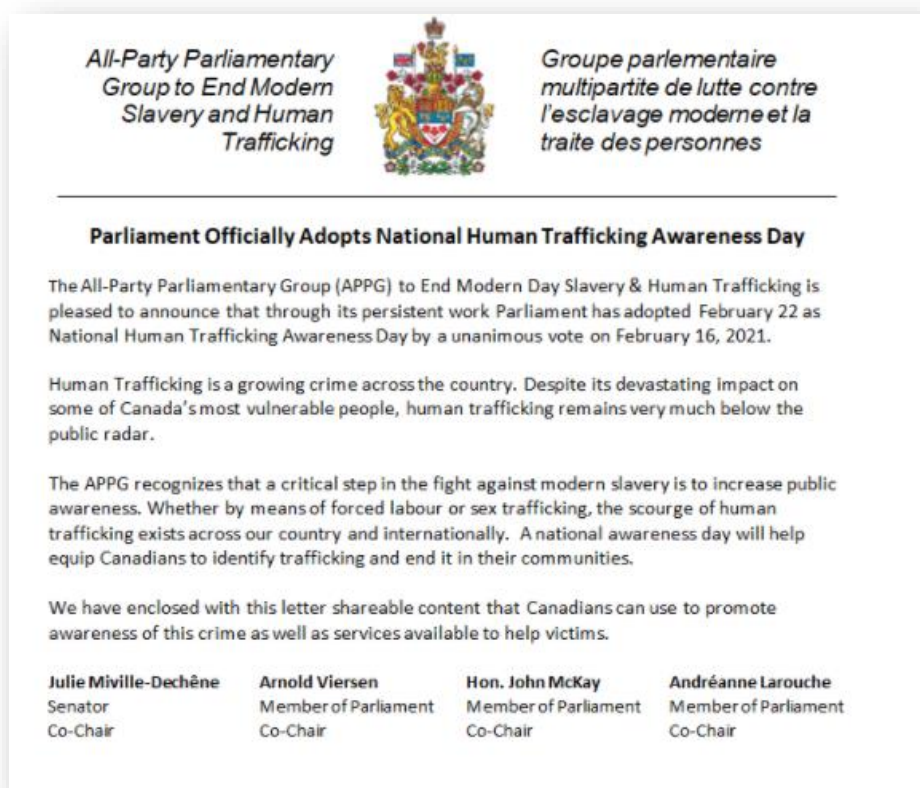
## National Human Trafficking Awareness Day – February 22, 2021

For three years the All-Party Parliamentary Group (APPG) to End Modern Slavery and Human Trafficking has tabled motions urging Parliament to recognize February 22 as National Human Trafficking Awareness Day. This date commemorates February 22, 2007 when the House of Commons unanimously condemned human trafficking.

This year there were motions on the Order Paper to recognize February 22 as National Human Trafficking Awareness Day tabled by APPG co-chairs MP Arnold Viersen (CPC) and MP John McKay (LPC), and APPG member MP Heather McPherson (NDP) and jointly seconded by Co-chair MP Andréanne Larouche (BQ).

The APPG called on all Members of Parliament to support motions in the House to recognize February 22, 2021 as Canada's first National Human Trafficking Awareness Day.

On February 15, the House of Commons adopted a motion from the Standing Committee on Status of Women that recognized February 22 as National Human Trafficking Awareness Day.

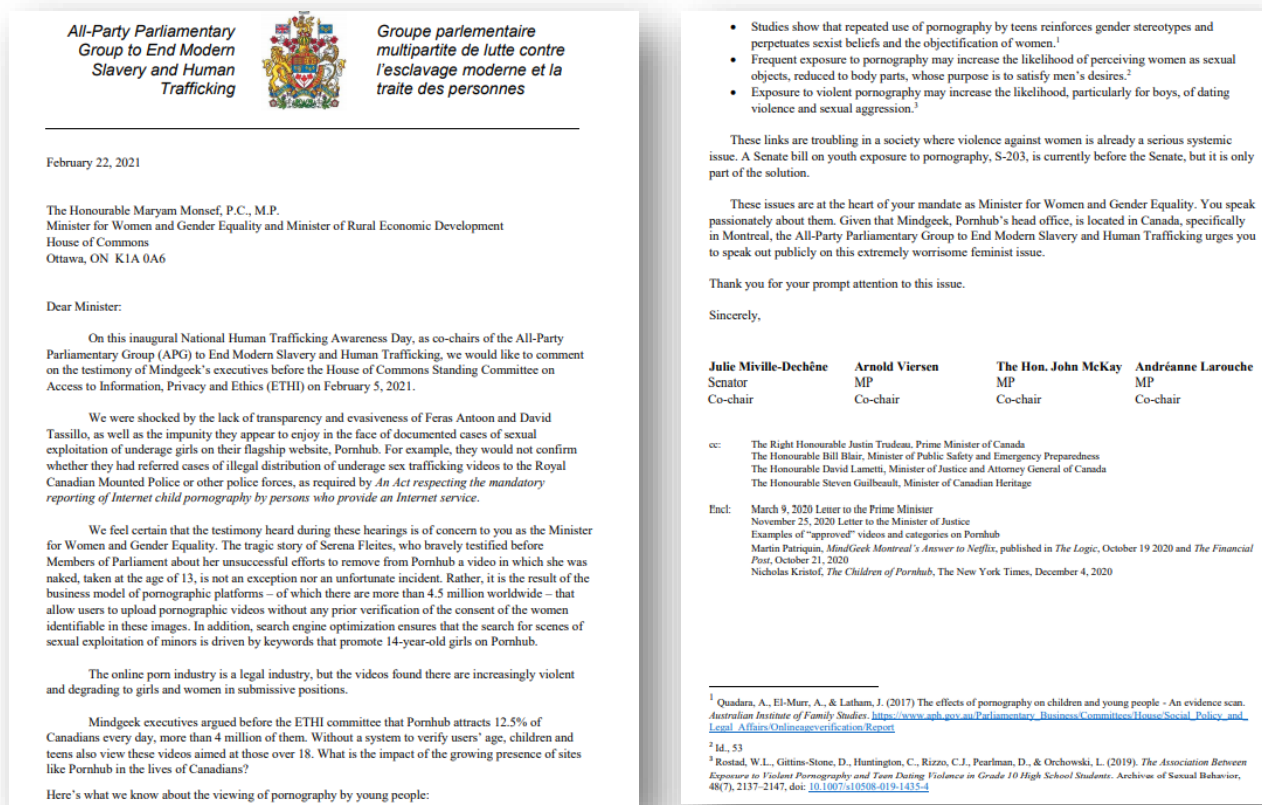


*"I actually cried because of what this means to validate a victim-survivor experience, what families have gone through, to say Canada cares was the most important message I took away."*

Kelly Franklin, a survivor and founder of Courage for Freedom

## Letter to Minister for Women & Gender Equality – February 22, 2021

On February 22, the APPG co-chairs sent a letter to the Minister for Women and Gender Equality regarding the testimony of MindGeek's executives as well as survivors. The co-chairs highlighted the links between the viewing of pornography by young people and growing violence against women. The letter noted these issues were at the heart of the Minister's mandate and urges her to speak out publicly on this feminist issue.



## Briefing from CCEHT on Human Trafficking Corridors – March 4, 2021

In March, the APPG co-chairs had a virtual briefing from The Canadian Centre to End Human Trafficking about their new report on transportation corridors in Canada used to exploit and control their victims.

[Human Trafficking Corridors in Canada](#), is a first-ever study of human trafficking transportation corridors in the country, notes that human traffickers benefit from primary transportation routes across the country to maximize profit within commercial sex markets and to avoid being caught by law enforcement and potentially imprisoned. These routes – identified by law enforcement, frontline service delivery agencies and the media – also allow human traffickers to exert control over victims and ensure that the victim has limited opportunities for escaping or evading their trafficker.



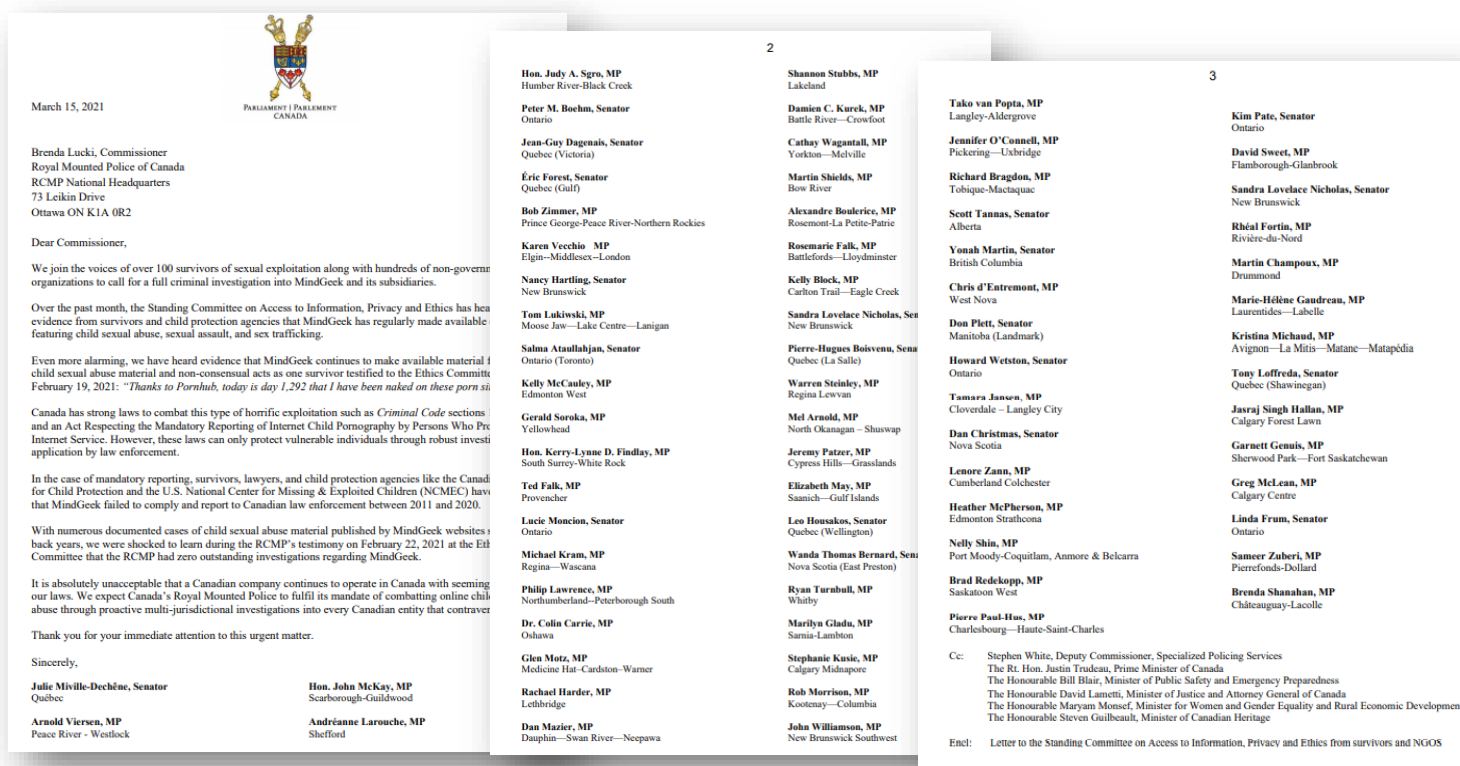
**Canadian Centre to  
End Human Trafficking.**

**Le centre canadien pour mettre  
fin à la traite des personnes.**

On March 16, APPG member Senator Salma Ataullahjan introduced a Senate Public Bill in the Senate of Canada taking action against perpetrators of human trafficking, in collaboration with APPG member MP Colin Carrie and APPG co-chair Arnold Viersen (Member of Parliament - Peace River-Westlock).

**Letter to the RCMP Commissioner – March 25, 2021**

On March 25, the four APPG co-chairs and over 70 Senators and Members of Parliament from all eight political parties and groups sent a letter to RCMP Commissioner Brenda Lucki to support the 104 survivors and 525 NGOs calling for a full investigation into MindGeek and online exploitation. The RCMP Commissioner provided a comprehensive response to this letter on April 13, 2021 and indicated an investigation was under review.



One more step towards the imposition of supply chain reporting obligations in Canada was taken on March 30, 2021 when the Modern Slavery Act was referred to the Standing Senate Committee on Banking, Trade and Commerce for further study.

## Ongoing Activities with the International Justice and Human Rights Clinic

In 2020-2021, the International Justice and Human Rights Clinic was engaged with a range of activities to support the APPG's mandate. The team conducted legal research and drafted legal memoranda to support proposed laws addressing modern slavery. Related to labour trafficking, the team drafted a legal memo on Bill S-216, the Modern Slavery Act, and advocated for strengthening the Bill using a range of methods, including legal briefs, meetings with legislators, discussions with civil society leaders, submission of op-eds, and creation of materials for the Clinic's website and social media platforms. The Clinic also continued to monitor related legislation throughout the world, finding the European Union's proposed corporate due diligence legislation the most promising recent development.

The Clinic also published two relevant research reports. The first report, [Follow the Money: the Role of Financial Institutions in Canada's Fight Against Human Trafficking](#), explores the link between human trafficking and money laundering, and identifies ways in which anti-money laundering (AML) regimes can help detect human trafficking in Canada, provide evidence for prosecutions, and disgorge illegal profits from traffickers to help trafficking victims rebuild their lives. The report recommends a series of policy changes for Canadian banks and policymakers to better leverage Canada's AML regime to combat human trafficking.

The second report, [Empowering the CORE: Requirements for an Effective Canadian Ombudsperson for Responsible Enterprise](#), discusses ways to transform the CORE into an effective investigative mechanism to enable Canada to comply with its international human rights obligations related to business. It concludes the CORE would be better equipped to meet its stated mandate to "promote the implementation" of international business and human rights standards if the office had greater independence from government, powers of investigation, such as the ability to compel information and testimony, and the express power to grant a wider array of remedies than those outlined in the current Order in Council. The report also considers various forms of remedies the CORE could offer, including prescriptive action, ongoing monitoring, specifically tailored remedies, community compensation, and removal of government support.

The Clinic team also provided a memo on laws regulating distributors (i.e., internet platforms) of online pornography in response to the House of Commons Standing Committee on Access to Information, Privacy and Ethics to prevent child pornography and other non-consensual sexual material from being uploaded and distributed online. Finally, the team reviewed and updated the APPG website.